

Photosynthesis

Turning sunlight, air, and water into pecans



Richard Heerema
Pecan Specialist
New Mexico State University

What does photosynthesis do?

- The final useful product of photosynthesis is sugar, which is **food** for the plant
 - **Building materials** for growth
 - **Energy** to use now or store for later

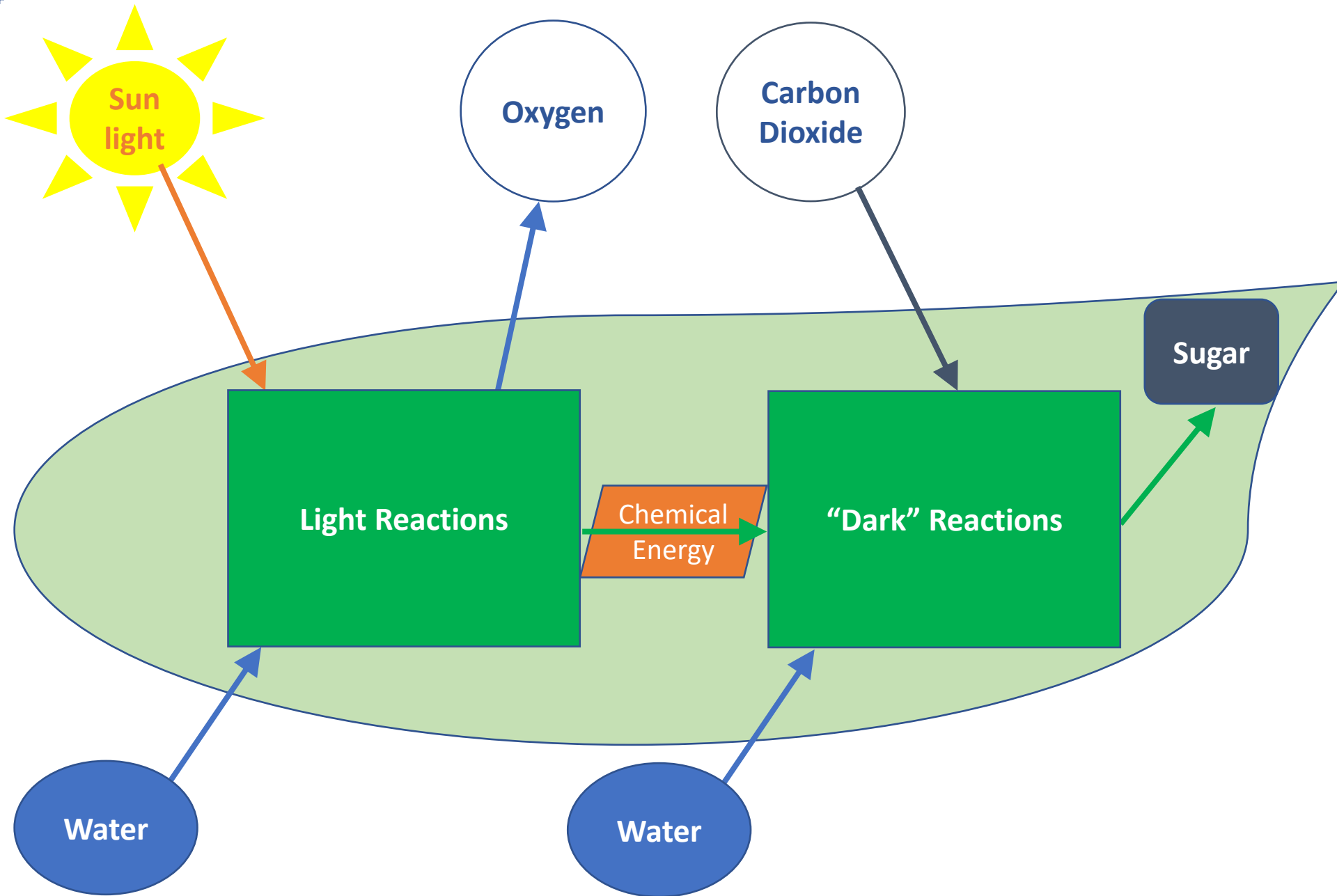


https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cuboid_sugar.jpg

How does photosynthesis work?



File:Photovoltaik Dachanlage Ha, November 28). Wikimedia Commons, the free media repository. Retrieved 22:35, June 1, 2018 from https://commons.wikimedia.org/index.php?title=File:Photovoltaik_Dachanlage_Ha_Hannover_-_Schwarze_Helde_-_1_MWmover_-_Schwarze_Helde_-_1_MW.jpg&oldid=222669490.



Factors Affecting Photosynthesis

- CO₂ Concentration
- Temperature

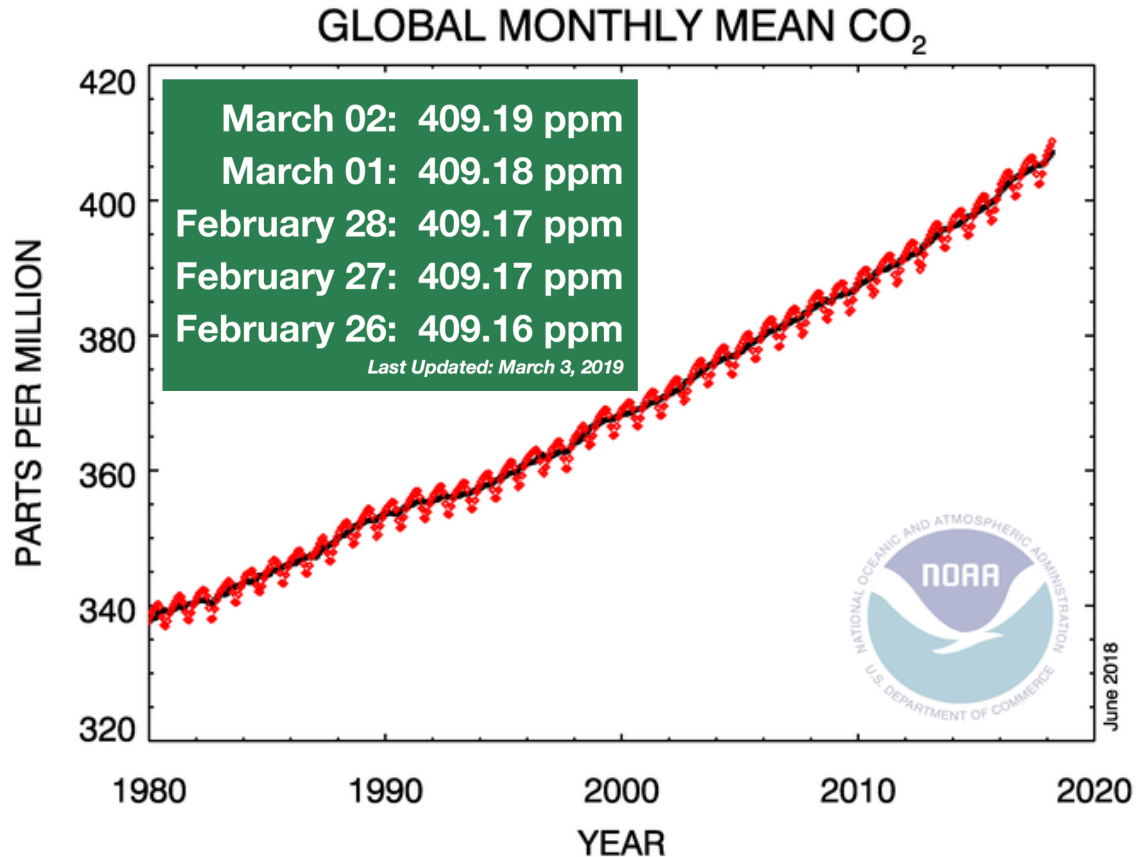
- Water
- Mineral Nutrition
- Foliar Pests & Diseases

Level of Control for the Farmer

- Light

CO₂ Concentration

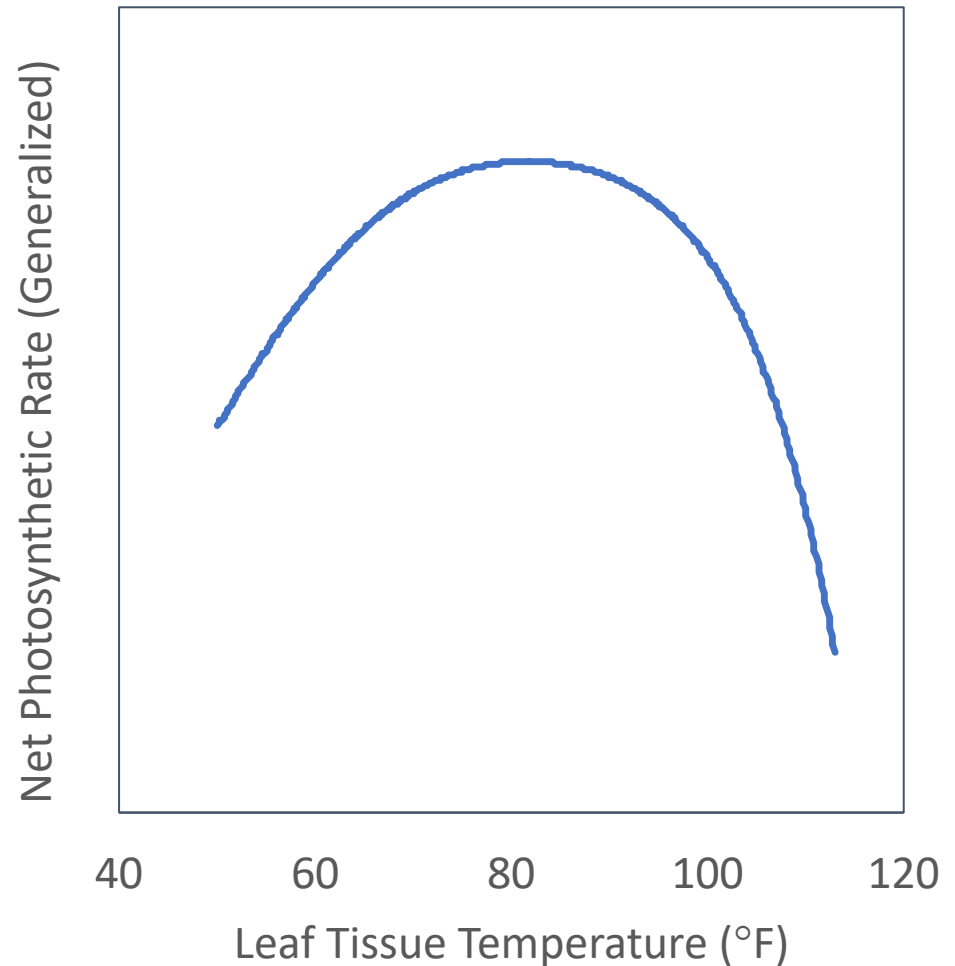
Pecan Pn could benefit from higher CO₂.



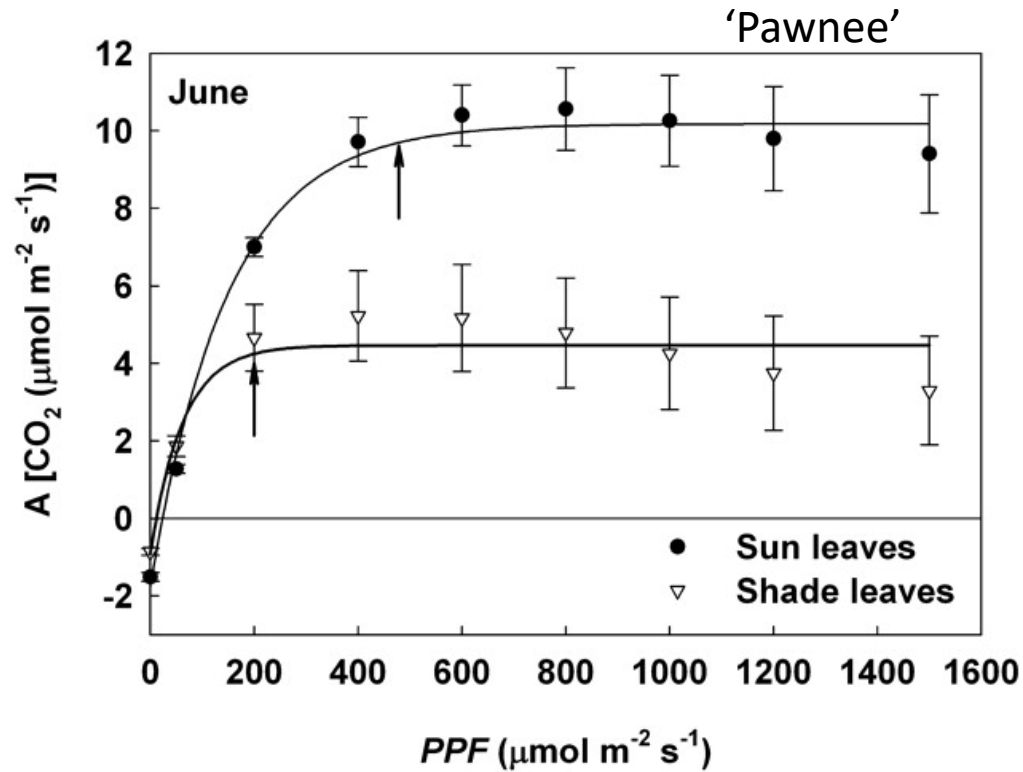
https://www.esrl.noaa.gov/gmd/ccgg/trends/gl_full.html

Temperature

- Respiration rates go up as temps rise
- Plants are able to adapt photosynthetic temp optima to their growing environment

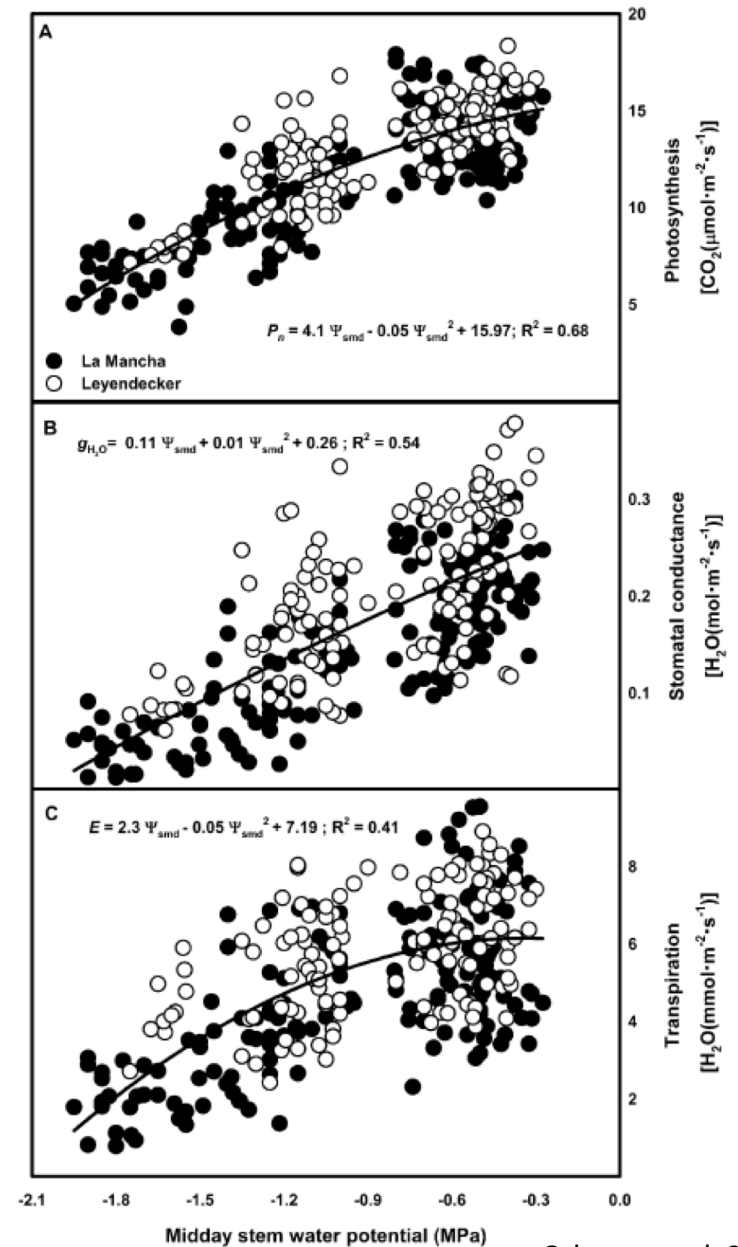


Light



Source: Lombardini et al., 2009

Water: Not enough

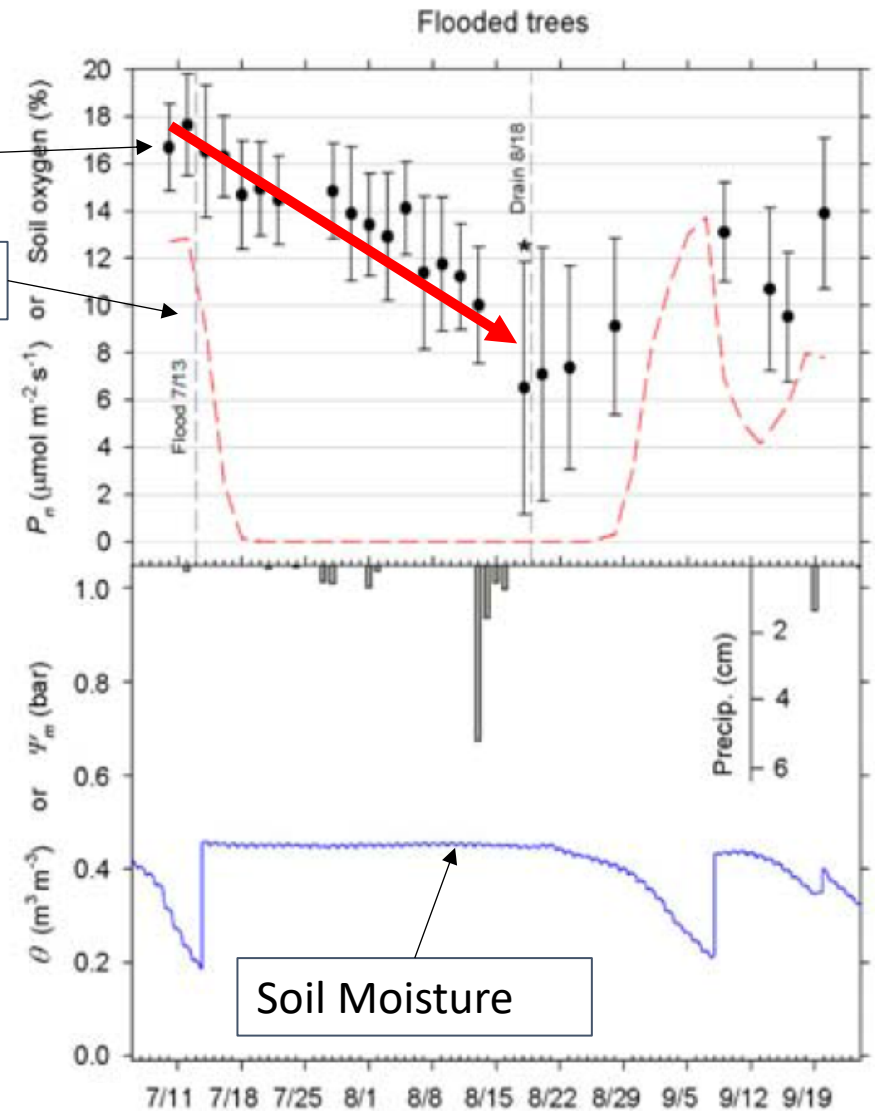


Othman et al, 2019

Too much Water

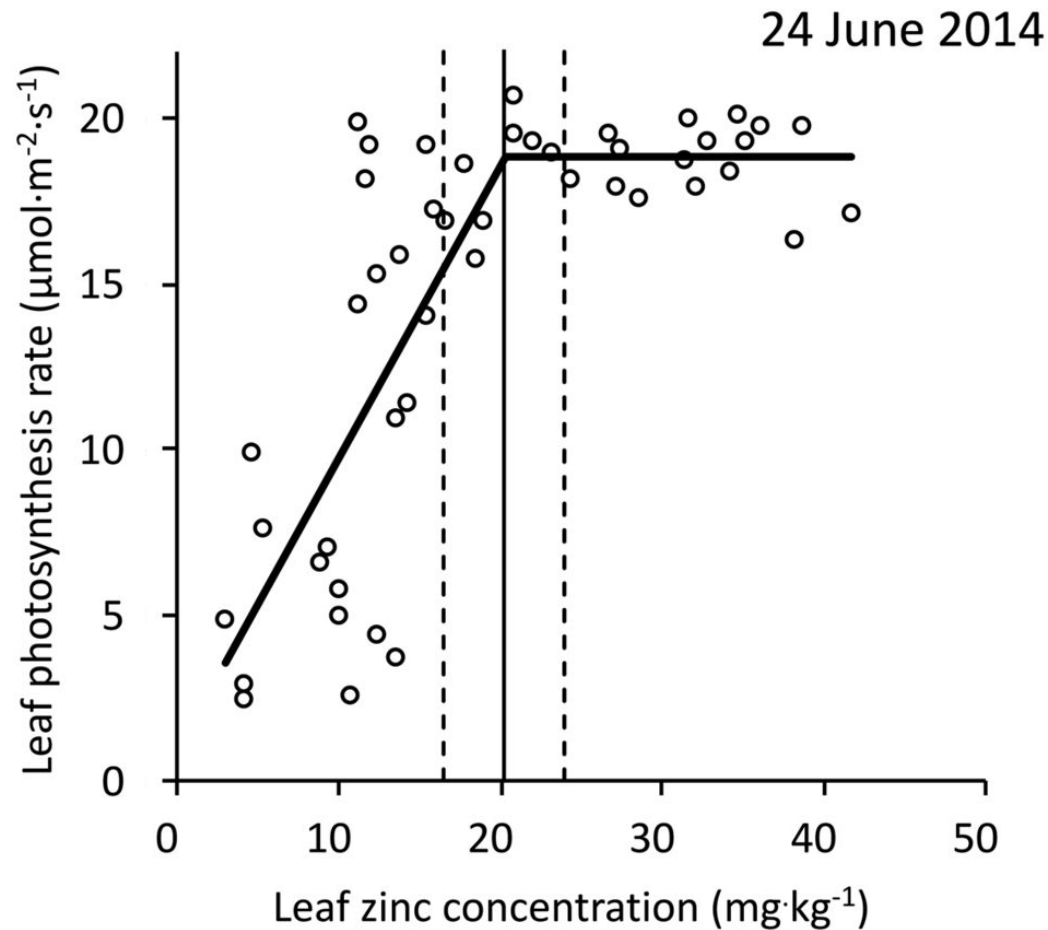
Photosynthesis

Soil Oxygen

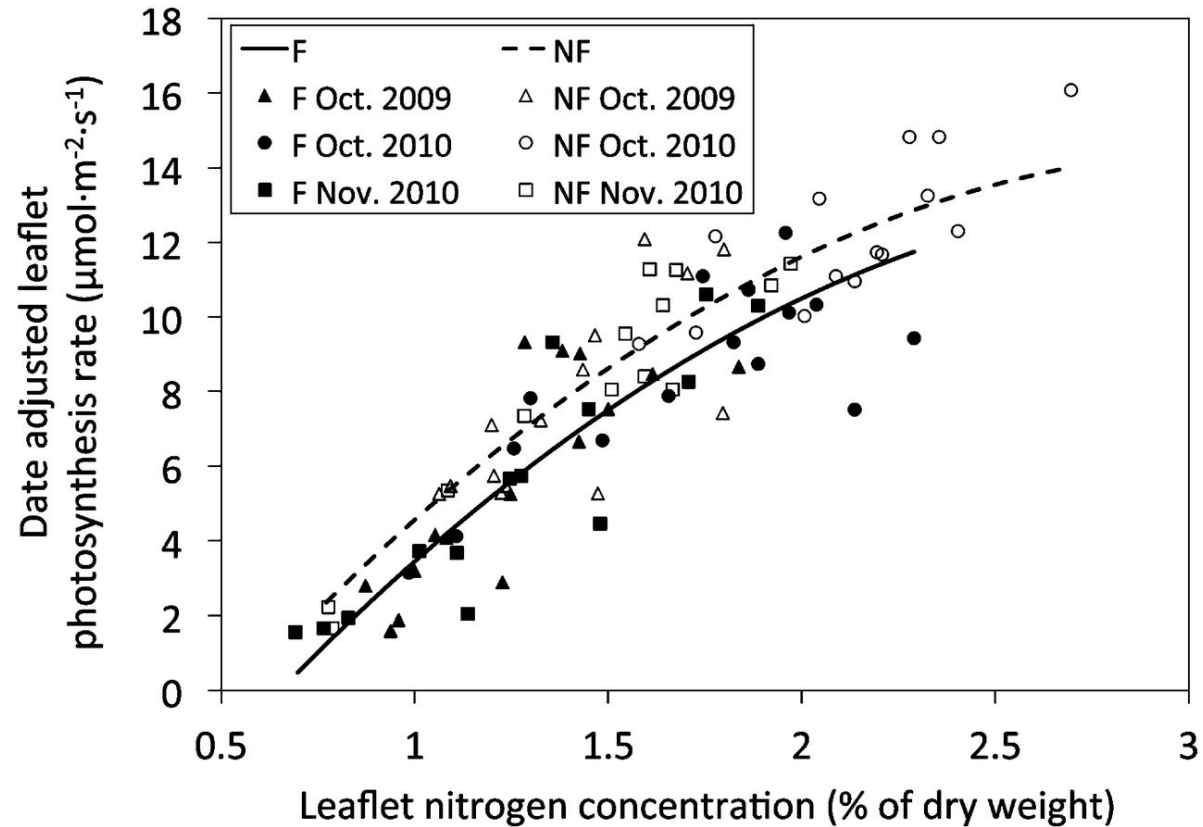


Kallestad et al., 2007

Mineral nutrition: Zinc



Mineral Nutrition: Nitrogen



Foliar Insect Pests & Diseases



N. Goldberg

Questions?



Sources

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